

MADRID KNOWLEDGE EXCHANGE 2023

September 2023

HORIZON EMERGING MARKETS DEBT HARD CURRENCY FUND

Thomas Haugaard
Portfolio Manager

SFDR CATEGORISATION

Classified as Article 8

Note: In accordance with the Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation, the Fund is classified as Article 8 and promotes, among other characteristics, environmental and/or social characteristics, and invests in companies with good governance practices.

Marketing communication. Not for onward distribution. For Professional and Qualified investors. Only for use outside of the US or with US Financial professionals servicing non-US persons. The value of an investment and the income from it can fall as well as rise and you may not get back the amount originally invested. Past performance does not predict future returns.

Our team & history

Introduction to the team

EMERGING MARKETS DEBT



Bent Lystbæk
36 yrs experience



Jacob Ellinge Nielsen
20 yrs experience



Thomas Haugaard
18 yrs experience



Sorin Pirău, CFA
10 yrs experience



Joen Mollani
7 yrs experience

- The portfolio managers have been working together since August 2013 – no one has left the team.
- Joen Mollani was added to EMD HC when team joined Janus Henderson.
- No changes to the investment approach since inception



Established active approach

Single strategy focus - team is 100% dedicated to EMD HC with full ownership of the investment process, and autonomy for investment decision-making on the portfolio



Unique country allocation framework

An empirically founded analytical framework to assess sovereign credit risk systematically across the investment universe

Source: Janus Henderson Investors, as at 30 June 2023.

Strategy performance

Performance as at 30 June 2023

Performance – USD (%)	Q2	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since inception ¹
Emerging Markets Debt Hard Currency Strategy (gross)	2.32	8.14	-2.35	1.35	4.00
Emerging Markets Debt Hard Currency Strategy (net)	2.22	7.68	-3.23	0.35	2.91
JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified Index	2.19	7.39	-3.10	0.55	2.72
Difference (gross vs. benchmark)	+0.13	+0.75	+0.75	+0.80	+1.28

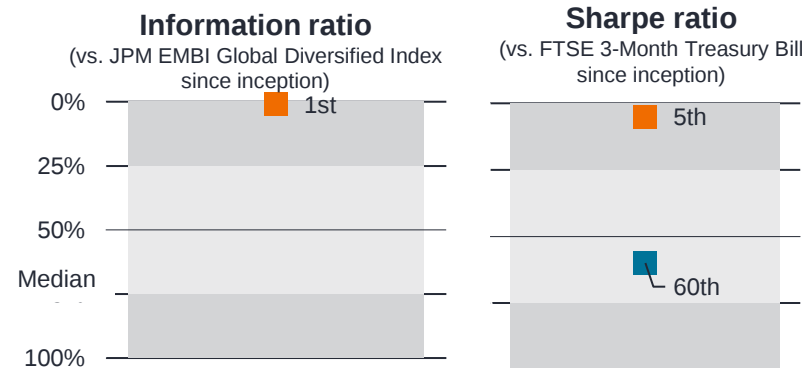
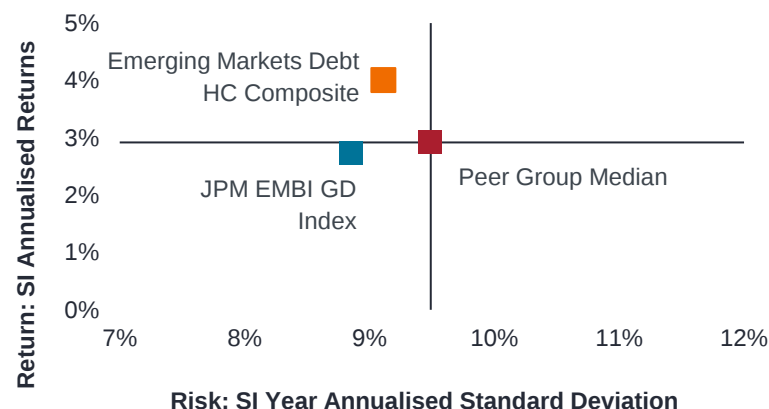
Discrete performance – USD (%)	Jun 2022 – Jun 2023	Jun 2021 – Jun 2022	Jun 2020 – Jun 2021	Jun 2019 – Jun 2020	Jun 2018 – Jun 2019
Emerging Markets Debt Hard Currency Strategy (gross)	8.14	-22.21	10.68	1.62	13.03
JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified Index	7.39	-21.22	7.53	0.49	12.45

Source: eVestment, Janus Henderson Investors, as at 30 June 2023.

Note: ¹ The Emerging Market Debt Hard Currency team joined Janus Henderson on 1 September 2022. Past strategy performance prior to 1 September 2022 is attributed to the previous firm, source: eVestment. The investment team, investment philosophy and process of the strategy remains unchanged since inception on 1 August 2013. This performance record should be considered as an indication of past performance. Returns greater than one year are annualised. Returns are expressed in USD. Strategy returns are net of transaction costs and gross of non-reclaimable withholding taxes, if any, and reflect the reinvestment of dividends and other earnings. Index returns are provided to represent the investment environment existing during the periods shown. The index is fully invested, including the reinvestment of dividends and capital gains. Index returns do not include any transaction costs, management fees or other costs, and are gross of non-reclaimable withholding taxes, if any and unless otherwise noted. Composite returns are net of transaction costs and gross of non-reclaimable withholding taxes, if any, and reflect the reinvestment of dividends and other earnings. The gross performance results presented do not reflect the deduction of investment advisory fees. Returns will be reduced by such advisory fees and other expenses as described in the individual contract once available. Net performance results do not reflect the deduction of investment advisory fees actually charged to the accounts in the composite but they do reflect the deduction of model investment advisory fees based on the maximum fee rate in effect for the respective time period, adjusted for performance-based fees where applicable. Actual advisory fees may vary among clients invested in the strategy shown and may be higher or lower than model advisory fees. Returns for each client will be reduced by such fees and expenses as negotiated in any client contract and, where applicable, in Form ADV Part 2A. Composite and index returns shown are net of non-reclaimable withholding taxes. The value of an investment and the income from it may go down as well as up and we may lose the amount originally invested. Any differences among portfolio securities currencies, share class currencies, and your home currency will expose you to currency risk. **Past performance does not predict future returns.**

Aiming to achieve superior risk-adjusted returns

EMD Hard Currency



Risk/Reward

	3 Years				Since Inception ¹			
	Information Ratio		Sharpe Ratio		Information Ratio		Sharpe Ratio	
	Value	Ranking	Value	Ranking	Value	Ranking	Value	Ranking
Composite (Gross)	0.41	56	-0.35	70	0.96	1	0.33	5
JPM EMBI Global Diversified Index	—	—	-0.43	87	—	—	0.20	60
eVestment Global Emerging Market Fixed Income – Hard Currency Universe Peer Group Median	0.52	—	-0.28	—	0.07	—	0.23	—

Source: eVestment, Janus Henderson Investors, as at 30 June 2023.

Note: ¹ The Emerging Market Debt Hard Currency team joined Janus Henderson on 1 September 2022. Past strategy performance prior to 1 September 2022 is attributed to the previous firm, source: eVestment. The investment team, investment philosophy and process of the strategy remains unchanged since inception on 1 August 2013. This performance record should be considered as an indication of past performance. Returns greater than one year are annualised. Returns are expressed in USD. Strategy returns are net of transaction costs and gross of non-reclaimable withholding taxes, if any, and reflect the reinvestment of dividends and other earnings. Index returns are provided to represent the investment environment existing during the periods shown. The index is fully invested, including the reinvestment of dividends and capital gains. Index returns do not include any transaction costs, management fees or other costs, and are gross of non-reclaimable withholding taxes, if any and unless otherwise noted. Composite returns are net of transaction costs and gross of non-reclaimable withholding taxes, if any, and reflect the reinvestment of dividends and other earnings. The gross performance results presented do not reflect the deduction of investment advisory fees. Returns will be reduced by such advisory fees and other expenses as described in the individual contract once available. Net performance results do not reflect the deduction of investment advisory fees actually charged to the accounts in the composite but they do reflect the deduction of model investment advisory fees based on the maximum fee rate in effect for the respective time period, adjusted for performance-based fees where applicable. Actual advisory fees may vary among clients invested in the strategy shown and may be higher or lower than model advisory fees. Returns for each client will be reduced by such fees and expenses as negotiated in any client contract and, where applicable, in Form ADV Part 2A. Composite and index returns shown are net of non-reclaimable withholding taxes. The value of an investment and the income from it may go down as well as up and we may lose the amount originally invested. Any differences among portfolio securities currencies, share class currencies, and your home currency will expose you to currency risk.

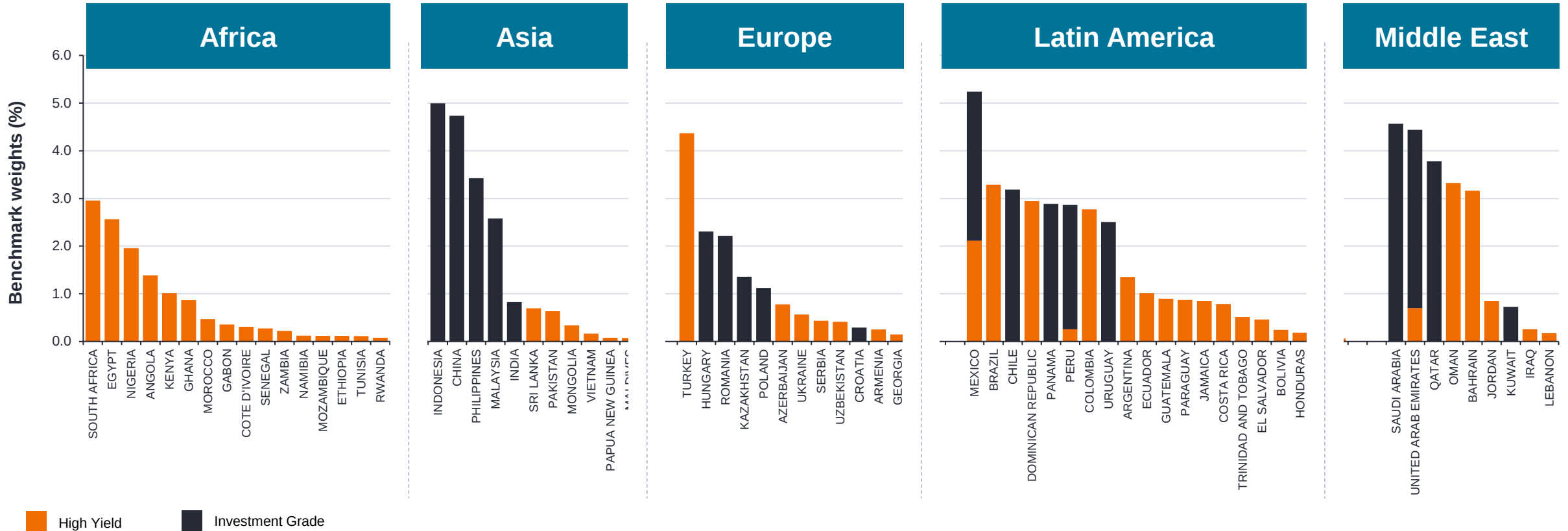
Past Performance does not predict future returns.

Outlook: a new reality?

Different countries, diverse return drivers



Universe is split evenly between investment grade and high yield

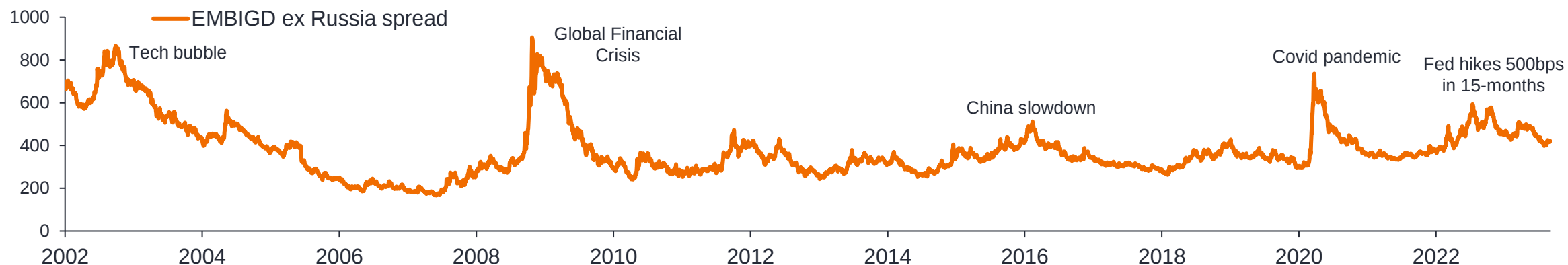


Source: Janus Henderson Investors, JP Morgan, as at 30 June 2023.

Note: Indices used are the JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified Index

The importance of the “credit anchor”

> EMBI GD spread versus US Treasuries



> Latest drawdown has been unusually long relative to recent trends



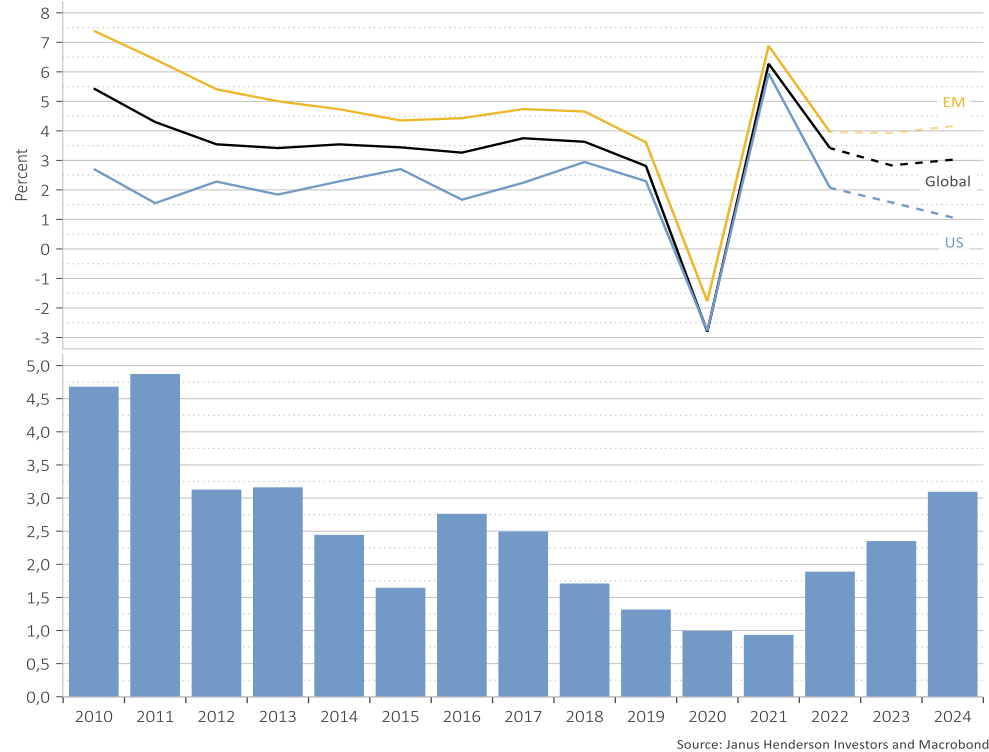
Source: Janus Henderson Investors, Thomson Reuters Datastream, J.P. Morgan, S&P, as at 31 December 2001 to 31 July 2023.

Past performance does not predict future returns.

Global outlook

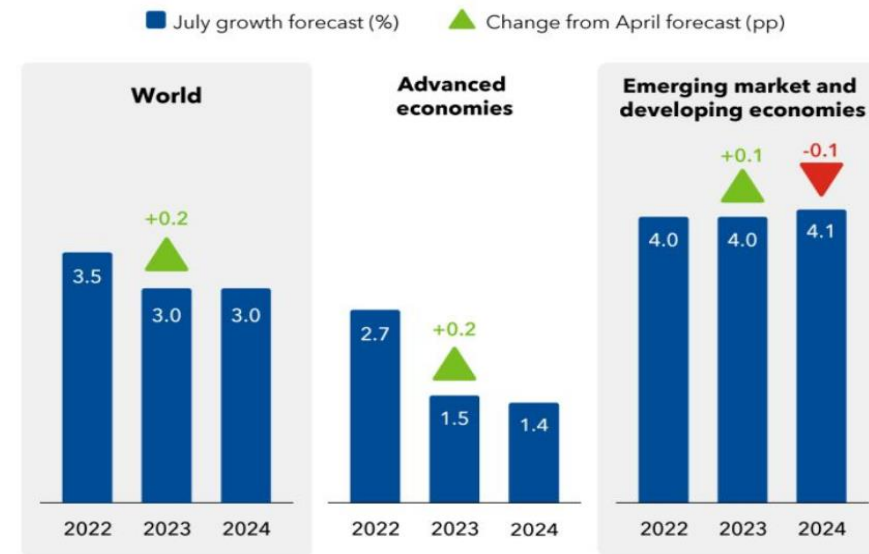
Widening EM-DM growth differential positive for the asset class

Global growth dynamics



Growth projections

The global economic outlook for this year is slightly brighter, but growth remains weak.
(GDP, percent; year-on-year)



Sources: IMF, World Economic Outlook; and IMF staff calculations.
Note: The 3% global growth estimate for 2023 reflects upgrade from 2.8% in the April World Economic Outlook.

IMF

Source: Janus Henderson Investors and Macrobond, as at 30 June 2023

Note: The above are the teams' views and should not be construed as advice and may not reflect other opinions in the organisation. The views are subject to change without notice. There is no guarantee that past trends will continue, or forecasts will be realised.

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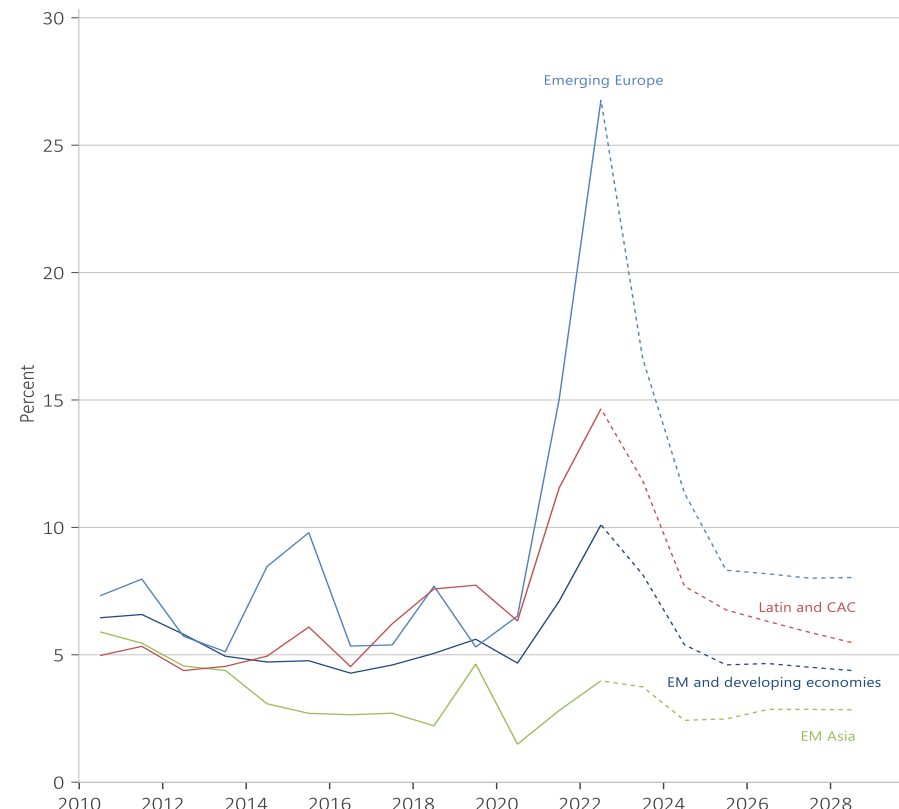
EM inflation

Inflation dropping like a stone everywhere

Emerging and developing world, CPI



EM inflation outlook



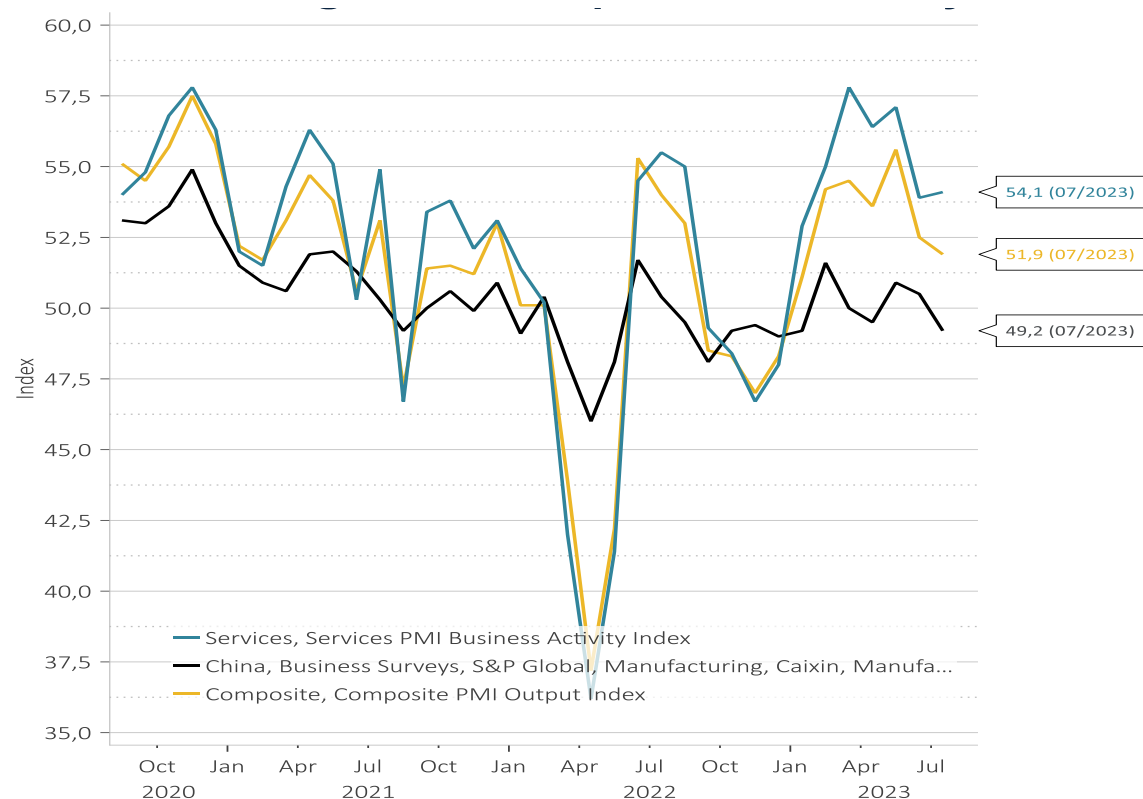
Source: Janus Henderson Investors, Macrobond as at August 2023.

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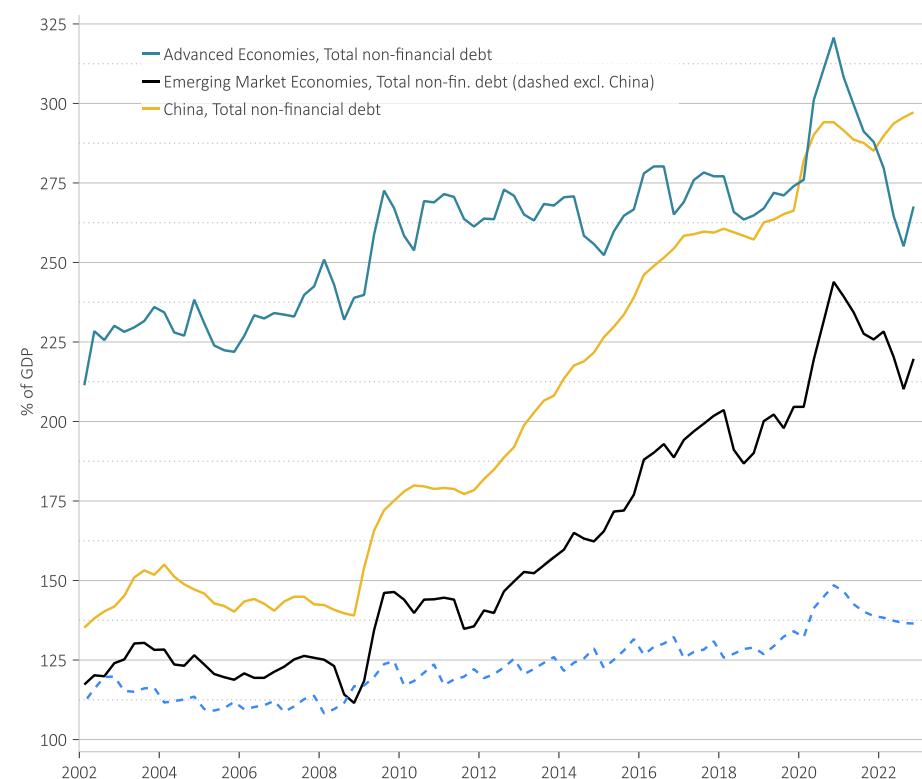
China economic outlook

Recovery falters with lack of confidence and no big bazooka

China: Leading indicators



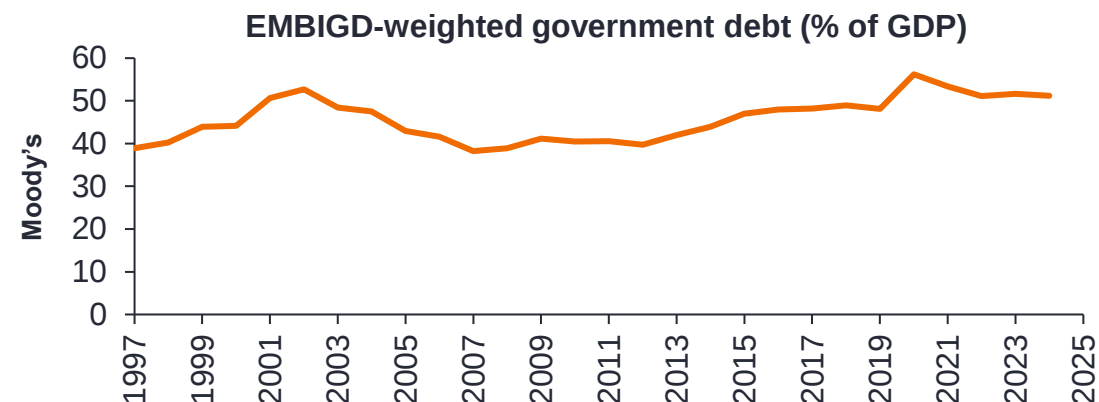
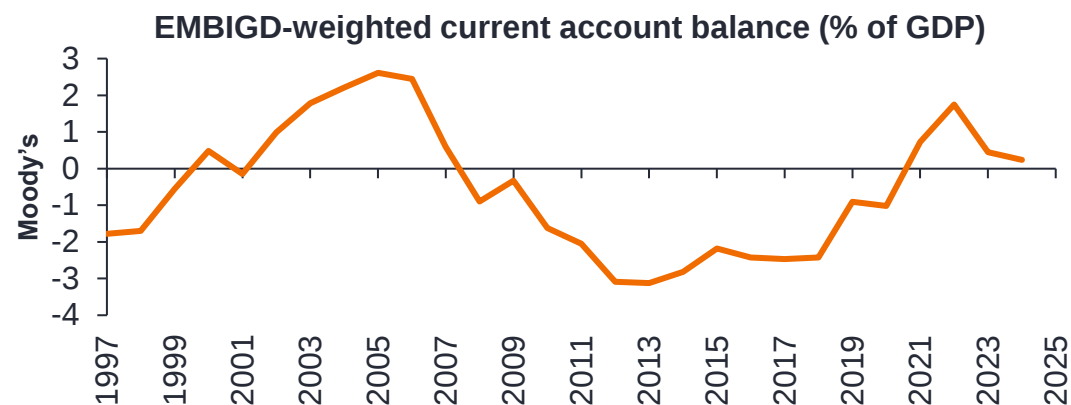
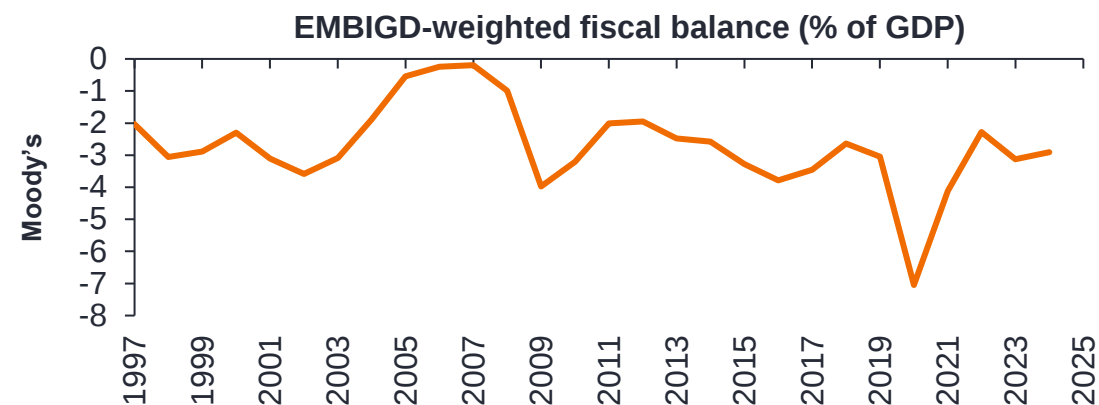
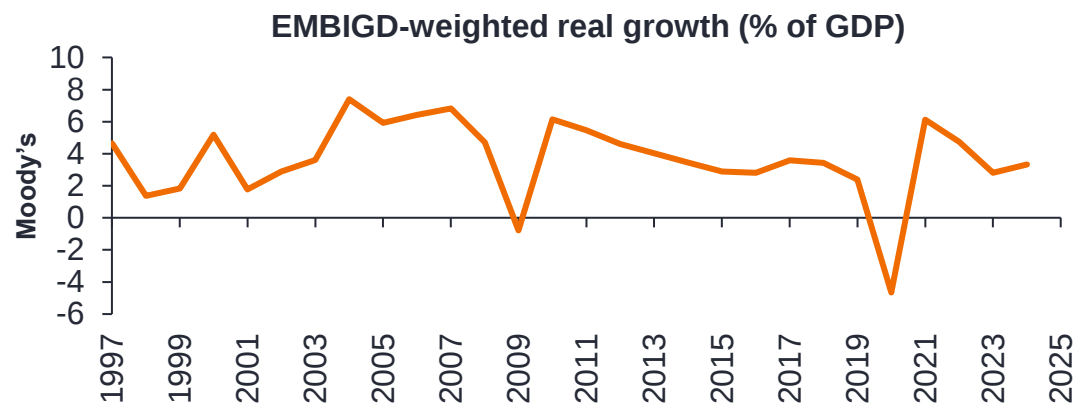
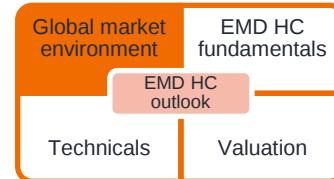
China, debt ratio exceeds developed markets



Source Janus Henderson Investors, Macrobond as at 30 June 2023.

Notes: There is no guarantee that past trends will continue, or forecasts will be realised. The views are subject to change without notice.

EMBI-weighted EM fundamentals



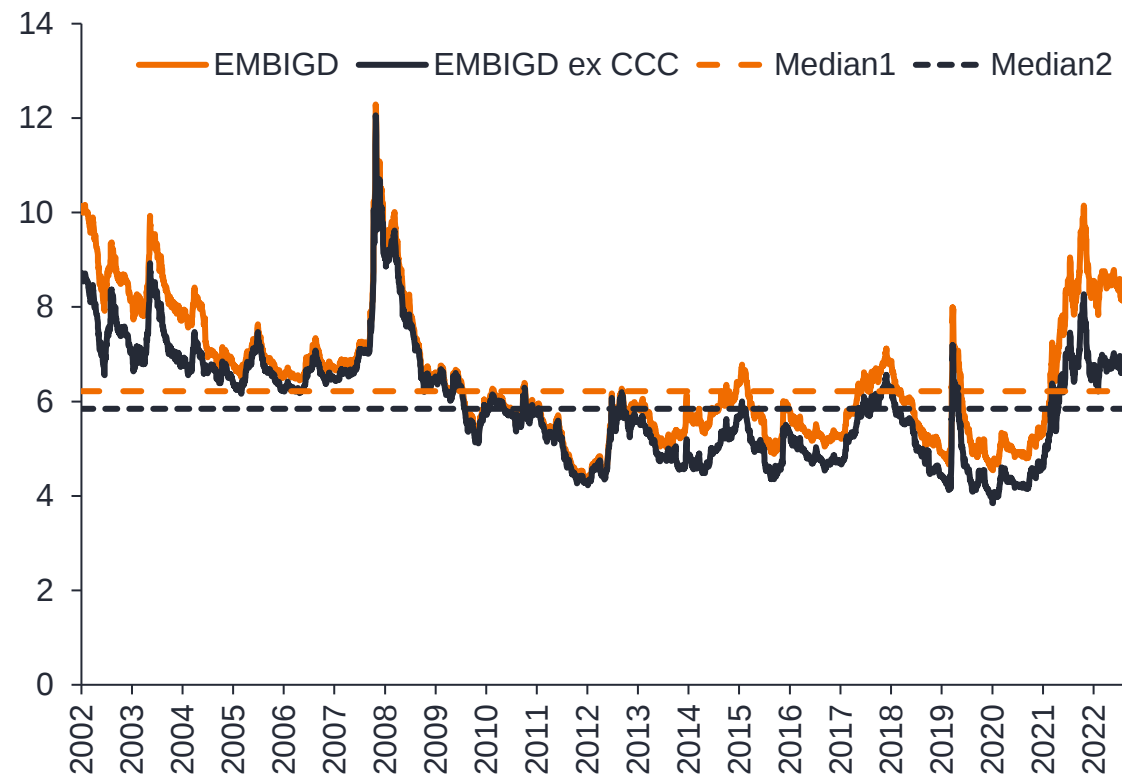
Source: Janus Henderson Investors, as at 30 June 2023.

Note: There is no guarantee that past trends will continue, or forecasts will be realised.

EMD HC valuation

Yields at 15-year highs; sovereign spreads are wide in single-B and below...

Yield to worst for the EMBIGD over last 20 years



EM core (12) fair value spread model



Source: Janus Henderson Investors and Macrobond, as at 31 August 2023.

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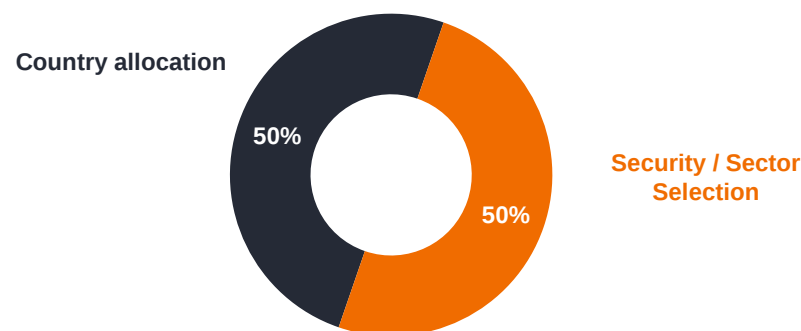
Janus Henderson Horizon Emerging Markets Debt Hard Currency Fund

Horizon Emerging Markets Debt Hard Currency Fund

INVESTMENT STRATEGY CHARACTERISTICS

- Active investment style; seeking opportunities both within and outside the benchmark
- Focus on credit risk - create alpha through bottom-up country allocation and security selection
- The Fund is broadly invested with an emphasis on risk management and diversification
- Measured country exposures rather than relying on large thematic or broader global market drivers

EXPECTED SOURCES OF EXCESS RETURN



FUND OVERVIEW

Investment Category

Global Emerging Markets Bonds

Benchmark

JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified Index

Excess Return Target

125 bps pa over rolling five-year periods

Expected Tracking Error

100 bps pa

Duration & FX

+/- 0.25 years versus index (typical)

FX risk is currency hedged

Credit ratings/limits

Up to 10% in distressed debt securities and 10% in unrated securities

Allocation limits

Minimum 70% in emerging market bonds. Up to 30% in supranational and corporate debt

Number of countries

60-80

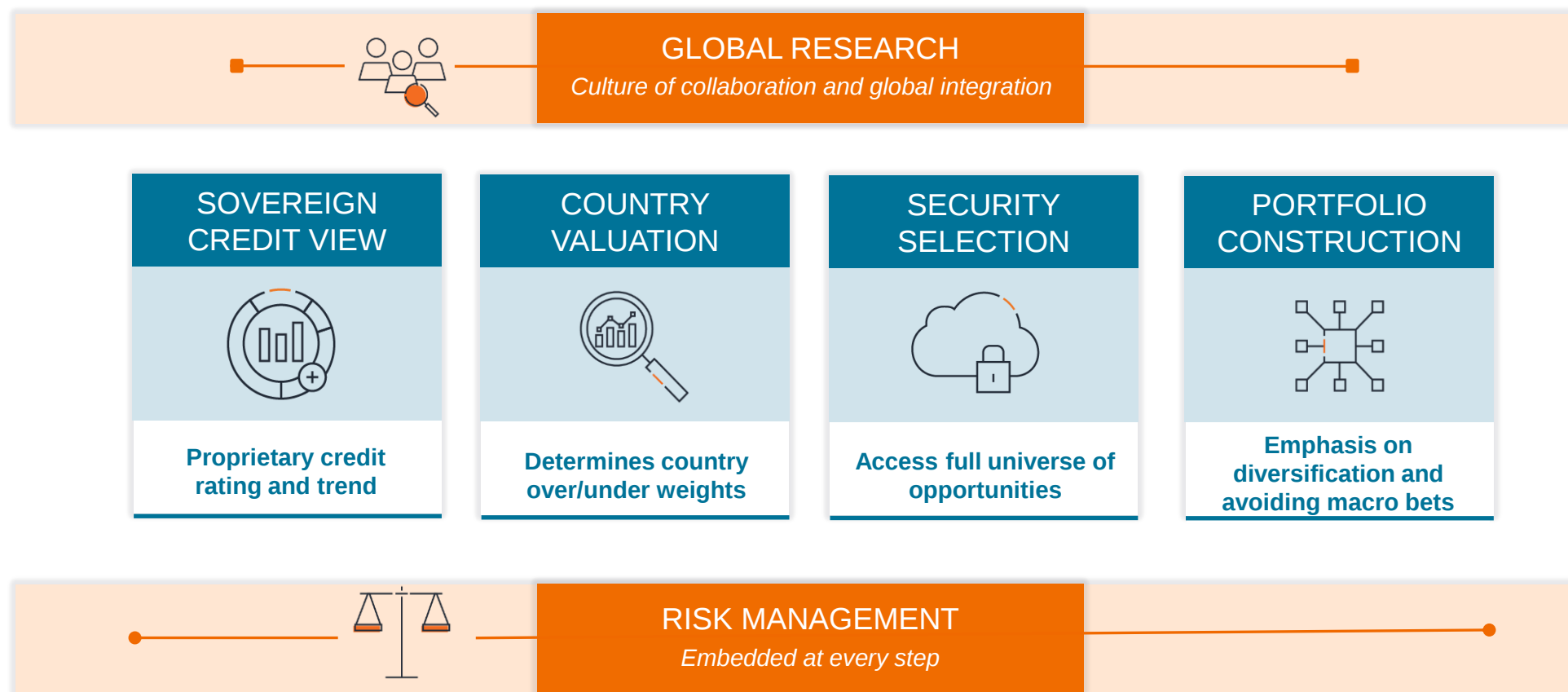
Source: Janus Henderson Investors, as at 30 June 2023.

Note: Investing involves risk, including the possible loss of principal and fluctuation of value.

There is no assurance the stated objectives will be met. Actual results may vary, and the information should not be considered or relied upon as a performance guarantee.

Investment process overview

A disciplined, risk-controlled and repeatable process

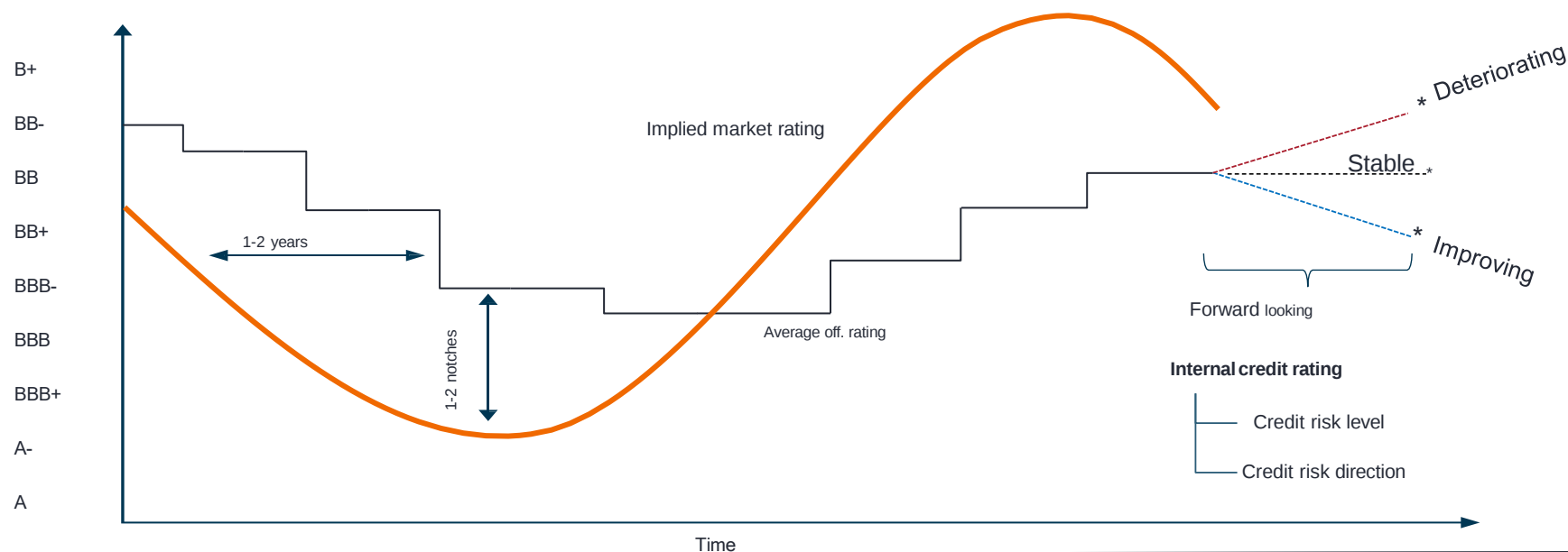


Note: There is no assurance that the investment process will consistently lead to successful investing.

We focus on the trend in sovereign credit risk

Empirical regularities underpin our analytical philosophy

Sovereign credit
view



SOVEREIGN CREDIT RISK AND MARKET BEHAVIOR

Systematic
relationship
between ratings
and market
behaviour

Sovereign credit
risk has a core
component that
often follows a
certain trend

Market is leading
ratings by 1-2
years (forward
looking)

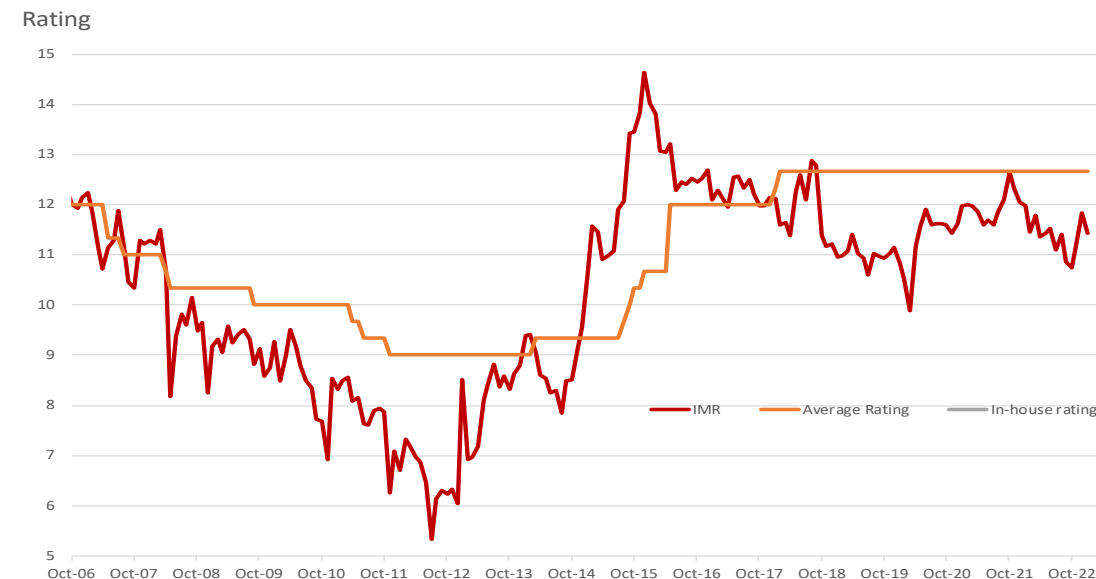
Clear signs of
over- and under-
shooting by 1-2
notches (herding)

Source: Janus Henderson Investors.

Country case: Brazil



JHI Ratings framework			
	Strengths	Weaknesses	Rating
Quantitative framework	- Large economy - Strong regulatory quality	- Deteriorating GDP per capita - High and deteriorating debt - Low domestic savings - Deteriorating regulatory quality	11.6
Country peer group (transition from efficiency to innovation-driven) Chile, China, Costa Rica, Croatia, Mexico, Panama, Poland, Romania, Turkey, Uruguay			
Qualitative overlay	Pillar 1 Potential and resilience - Innovative capability - Deep and stable financial system - Low non-resident share of CG debt	- Weak social score - Commodity dependence - Weak environmental score - High inequality	0.3
	Pillar 2 Institutional and policy quality Economic policy framework	- Deteriorating policies and framework - Weak institutions - Weak business environment - High corruption perception	0.7
	Pillar 3 Unique factors None	Ideologically driven turn towards more state-involvement and less market friendly policies	0.3
= In-house JHI rating			12.9
Official rating – Ba2/BB-/BB- (all stable outlooks)			12.7



- Our in-house JHI rating suggests a stable ratings process going forward (strategic MW), but with risks tilted to the downside
- To assess if there is a potential investment opportunity, we need to compare our proprietary rating forecast with the valuation of that country's bonds in the market. To make this comparison, we translate the current market spreads of any given country's sovereign bonds into a corresponding credit rating, i.e., the market's implied rating of the country (IMR)
- Market pricing is rich compared to our in house rating projection so we are UW.

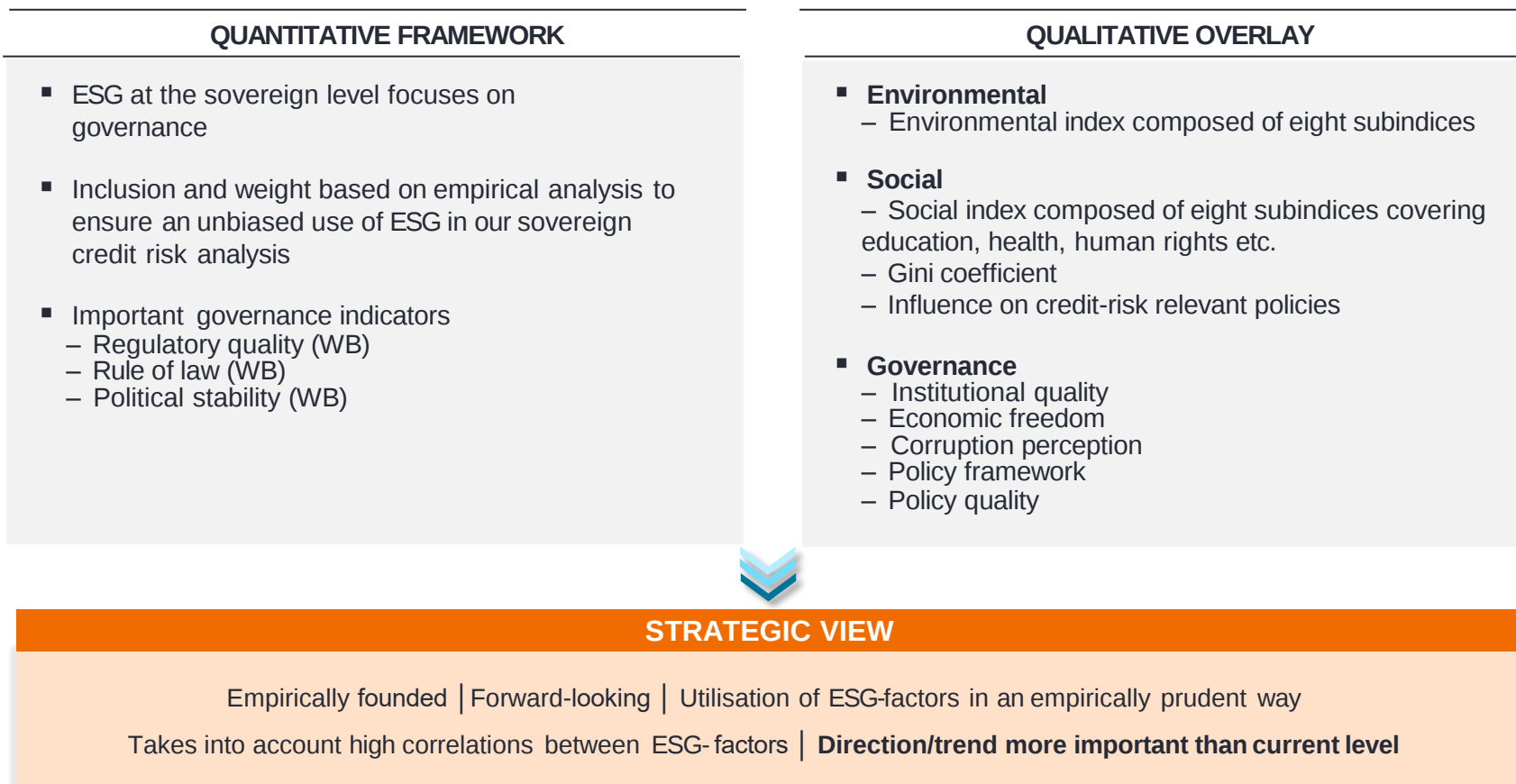
Source: Janus Henderson Investors. *For illustrative purpose only. The above are the Team's views and should not be construed as advice and may not reflect other opinions in the organisation. The views are subject to change without notice.

Note: Ratings scale used is AAA=1, AA+=2,..., BBB-=10,...default=22

References made to individual securities do not constitute a recommendation to buy, sell or hold any security, investment strategy or market sector, and should not be assumed to be profitable. Janus Henderson Investors, its affiliated advisor, or its employees, may have a position in the securities mentioned.

ESG aware approach to sovereign credit risk analysis

Unbiased and efficient

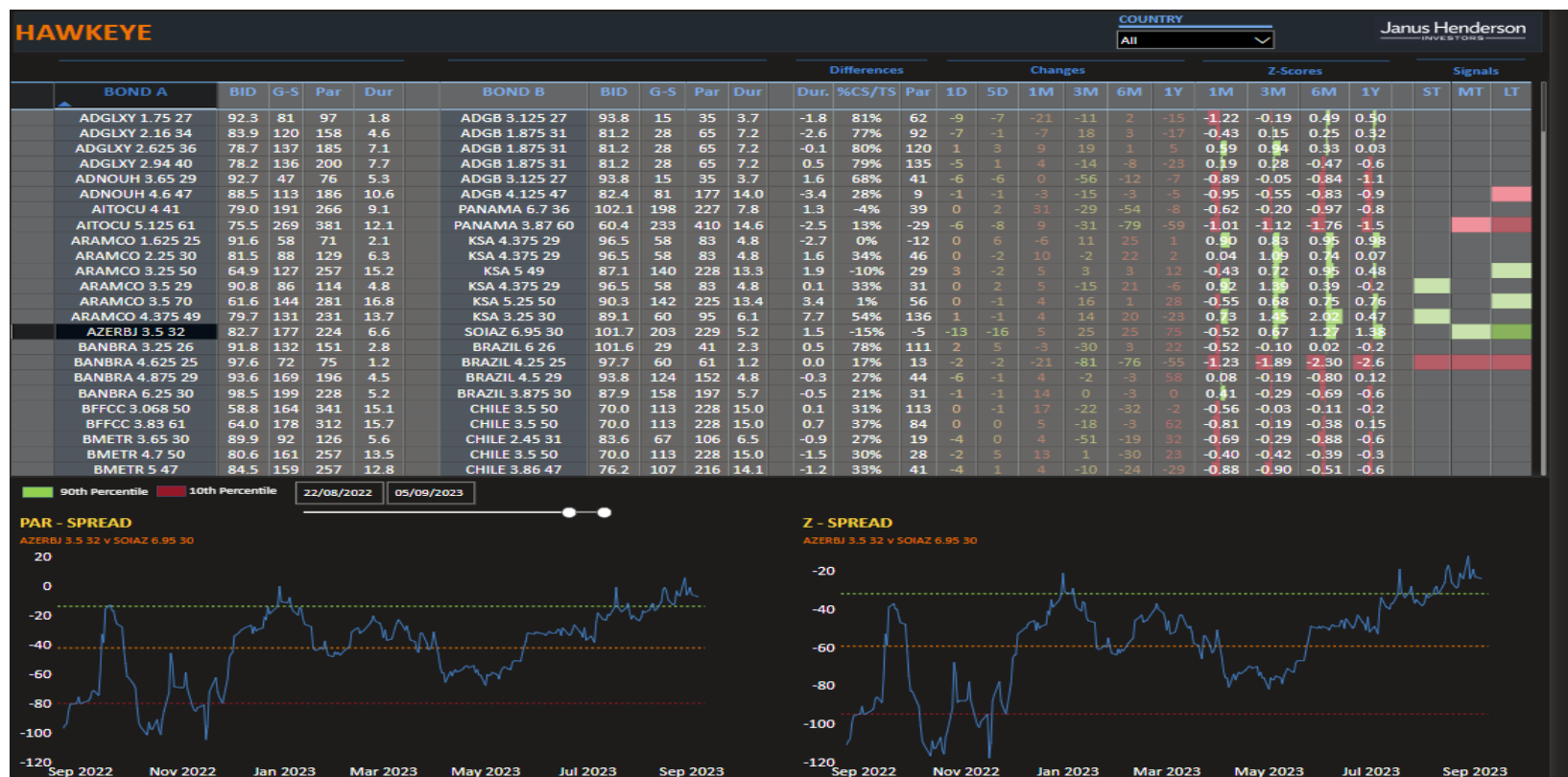


Source: Janus Henderson Investors, as at 30 June 2023.

Security selection

Use of Quantitative tools for idea generation and relative value analysis

Hawkeye – Sovereign vs Quasi RV



- Timely - updated overnight using data from JP Morgan / Bloomberg.
- Efficiently filters the universe – signals opportunities for investigation.
- Calculates bespoke analytics used by the team such as Par-adjusted Z spread *

Source: Janus Henderson Investors, JP Morgan and Bloomberg.

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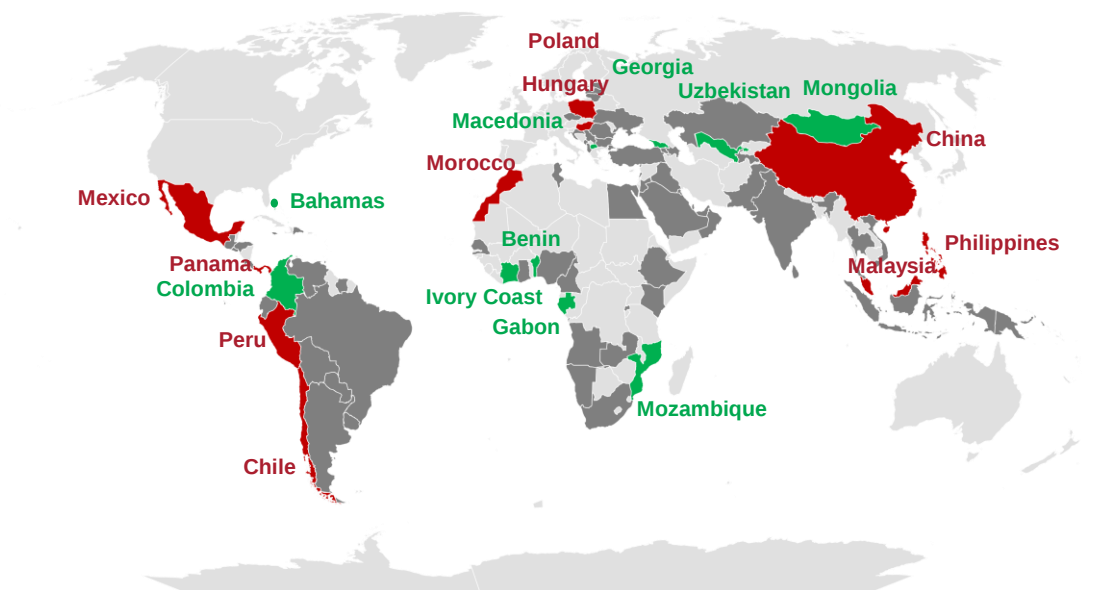
Current positioning

Emerging Markets Debt Hard Currency

Fund characteristics

	Fund	Benchmark
Number of countries	56	68
Number of issuers	96	159
Number of holdings	265	994
Credit quality average	BB+/Ba1	BB+/Ba1
Non-USD Denominated bonds (%)	5.64	-
Effective Yield (%)	7.51	7.09
Duration (yrs)	6.74	6.73

Top/bottom countries by DTS*



Powered by Bing
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Source: Janus Henderson Investors, as at 31 July 2023.

Note: Map shows the top 10 (green) and bottom 10 (red) countries in the portfolio measured by relative DTS exposure versus benchmark. Excludes distressed issuers where exposure is measured in market value terms.

Key takeaways

- One of highest returning asset classes in public fixed income over medium term (adjusted for credit quality)
- Better policies are underestimated and fundamentals aren't as bad as the headlines suggest
- Sovereign credit “anchor” helps to limit size and length of drawdowns versus other EM asset classes
- Sovereign credit risk has a core slow-moving component which can be modelled to forecast country ratings
- Market inefficiencies offer active management opportunities from the bottom-up
- Today's valuations offer an interesting entry point

Source: Janus Henderson Investors, as at 24 August 2023.

Note: The above are the teams' views and should not be construed as advice and may not reflect other opinions in the organisation. The views are subject to change without notice. There is no guarantee that past trends will continue, or forecasts will be realised.

Appendix

SFDR article 8 application



FIRMWIDE EXCLUSIONS

Manufacturer or shareholding of $\geq 20\%$ of controversial weapons

- Cluster munitions
- Chemical weapons
- Anti-personnel mines
- Biological weapons



FUND EXCLUSIONS

10% maximum revenue exposure

- Oil sands extraction
- Thermal coal extraction
- Tobacco
- Arctic oil and gas
- Bottom 5% of sovereign bond issuers in the Corruption Perception Index
- Sovereign bond issuers that have not ratified the Paris Agreement
- Adult entertainment



ENVIRONMENTAL AND/OR SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

- Promotes climate change mitigation and
- Support for anti-corruption initiatives for sovereign bond issuers

Note: Please refer to the Prospectus for more detail.

Horizon Emerging Markets Debt Hard Currency

Characteristics

Fund:	Janus Henderson Horizon Emerging Markets Debt Hard Currency	Benchmark:	JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified Index
Inception date:	19 December 2022		

Investment Objective

The Fund aims to provide a return, from a combination of income and capital growth over the long term.

Performance target: To outperform the JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified Index by 1.25% per annum, before the deduction of charges, over any 5-year period.

The Fund invests at least 70% of its assets in bonds of any quality, including high yield (non-investment grade) bonds in emerging markets and other debt securities denominated in hard currencies (e.g. USD, EUR, GBP). The Fund may invest up to 30% in emerging market corporate bonds; 10% in distressed debt, 10% in contingent convertible bonds (CoCos), 10% in asset-backed and mortgage-backed securities and 10% in unrated securities.

Where investments are made in assets in currencies other than the base currency of the Fund, the Fund will seek to hedge those assets back to the base currency to remove the risk of currency exchange rate movements. The Fund may invest in other assets including bonds of other types (including perpetual bonds), cash and money market instruments. The investment manager may use derivatives (complex financial instruments) including interest rate futures, bond futures, options, swaps (including total return swaps (up to 20%), interest rate swaps, credit default swaps) and forwards, with the aim of making investment gains or to manage the Fund more efficiently.

The Fund is actively managed with reference to the JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified Index, which is broadly representative of the bonds in which it may invest, as this forms the basis of the Fund's performance target. The investment manager has discretion to choose investments for the Fund with weightings different to the index or not in the index, however the geographical scope of the Fund may have the effect of limiting the extent to which the Fund will deviate from the index.

The investment manager generates investment ideas through a proprietary assessment of sovereign credit risk which includes both quantitative and qualitative components. Country over/under-weights are identified by comparing the team's assessment of the level and trend of sovereign credit risk with the current market valuation (credit spread) of that country. Within a country, the security selection process seeks to identify superior risk-adjusted opportunities within the broad universe, including off benchmark securities.

Source: Janus Henderson Investors, as at 30 June 2023.

Fund specific risks

Horizon Emerging Markets Debt Hard Currency Fund

Credit Risk and High Yield Bonds	An issuer of a bond (or money market instrument) may become unable or unwilling to pay interest or repay capital to the Fund. If this happens or the market perceives this may happen, the value of the bond will fall. High yielding (non-investment grade) bonds are more speculative and more sensitive to adverse changes in market conditions.
Currency Hedging	When the Fund, or a share/unit class, seeks to mitigate exchange rate movements of a currency relative to the base currency (hedge), the hedging strategy itself may positively or negatively impact the value of the Fund due to differences in short-term interest rates between the currencies.
Contingent Convertible Bonds	The Fund may invest in contingent convertible bonds (CoCos), which can fall sharply in value if the financial strength of an issuer weakens and a predetermined trigger event causes the bonds to be converted into shares of the issuer or to be partly or wholly written off.
Counterparty and Operational Risk	The Fund could lose money if a counterparty with which the Fund trades becomes unwilling or unable to meet its obligations, or as a result of failure or delay in operational processes or the failure of a third party provider.
Interest Rates	When interest rates rise (or fall), the prices of different securities will be affected differently. In particular, bond values generally fall when interest rates rise (or are expected to rise). This risk is typically greater the longer the maturity of a bond investment.
Prepayment and Extension	Callable debt securities, such as some asset-backed or mortgage-backed securities (ABS/MBS), give issuers the right to repay capital before the maturity date or to extend the maturity. Issuers may exercise these rights when favourable to them and as a result the value of the fund may be impacted.
Emerging Markets	Emerging markets expose the Fund to higher volatility and greater risk of loss than developed markets; they are susceptible to adverse political and economic events, and may be less well regulated with less robust custody and settlement procedures.
Derivatives and Leverage	The Fund may use derivatives to help achieve its investment objective. This can result in leverage (higher levels of debt), which can magnify an investment outcome. Gains or losses to the Fund may therefore be greater than the cost of the derivative. Derivatives also introduce other risks, in particular, that a derivative counterparty may not meet its contractual obligations.
Liquidity	Securities within the Fund could become hard to value or to sell at a desired time and price, especially in extreme market conditions when asset prices may be falling, increasing the risk of investment losses.
Charges to Capital	Some or all of the ongoing charges may be taken from capital, which may erode capital or reduce potential for capital growth.

Source: Janus Henderson Investors, as at 30 June 2023.

Fund specific risks

Horizon Emerging Markets Debt Hard Currency Fund (continued)

Note that any differences among portfolio securities currencies, share class currencies and costs to be paid or represented in currencies other than your home currency will expose you to currency risk. Costs and returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency and exchange rate fluctuations.

Fund charges will impact the value of your investment. In particular, the ongoing charges applicable to each fund will dilute investment performance, particularly over time. For further explanation of charges please visit our Fund Charges page at www.janushenderson.com.

For Dutch investors only



For other EU investors



Source: Janus Henderson Investors. Risk indicator refers to A2 USD share class. Rating is latest available as at 30 June 2023.

Note: UK investors should refer to the Key Investor Information Document as the risk rating may differ. Rating as at previous month end.

With effect from 1 January 2023, the Key Investor Information document (KIID) changed to the Key Information Document (KID), except in the UK where investors should continue to refer to the KIID. Availability of share classes shown may be limited by law in certain jurisdictions. Performance records/scenarios are detailed within the Fund's specific KIID/KID; fees and charges, and the respective risk rating may vary. Further information can be found in the Fund's prospectus and KIID/KID, which must be reviewed before investing. Please consult your local sales representative if you have any queries.

The ongoing charge is calculated using the PRIIP methodology. The PRIIP methodology differs to the UCITS ongoing charge methodology, as the PRIIP methodology captures additional recurring charges, including but not limited to: Interest paid on borrowing (e.g. bank interest); Any fees incurred in relation to stock-lending activity (i.e. the fee paid to the lending agent); Any costs associated with holding closed-ended vehicles.



Empirical regularities underpin our analytical philosophy

1. QUANTITATIVE FRAMEWORK

Methodology

- Panel data set consists of all countries in our investment universe and more than 200 fundamental variables
- Use of hybrid multivariate regression which, aims to **identify significant risk factors** and **their relative importance** using iterative elimination

Output

- Objective, forward looking & dynamic country credit ratings
- Fundamental variable forecasts are introduced to provide the final output, a 1–2 year numerical ratings forecast

2. QUALITATIVE OVERLAY

- Systematic and transparent qualitative adjustment accounts for long term economic potential, resilience, policy quality and unique factors
- Peer-group for adjustment is determined by economic development phase
- Country research trips (20-25 per year) provide important input to qualitative adjustment

IN-HOUSE CREDIT RATING

Example: Reduced Country Rating model *

Investments	Public debt (%) of GDP
GDP Growth	Fiscal balance (%) of GDP
Nominal GDP	Interest payments (%) of Revenue
GDP per capita	
Debt Service ratio (% of current account receipts)	WB Rule of Law
External Debt (% of GDP)	WB Political stability
Foreign reserves (% of current account expenditure)	WB Regulatory quality
External vulnerability Indicator	Default history

Variable weights are dynamically adjusted according to their statistical significance

Qualitative overlay – systematic approach to adjustment

Pillar 1 Potential and resilience

- Economic structure
- Financial system development
- Competitiveness
- Human capital: health; education; demographics; inequality.
- Environmental risk

Pillar 2 Policy quality

- Political will and ability to implement credit risk relevant policies
- Strength and impact of credit relevant policies being undertaken
- Strength of economic policy institutions
- Socioeconomics balance

Pillar 3 Unique factors

- Regime changes
- Mega-projects
- External support, geopolitics, security
- Sovereign wealth funds
- Other unique factors

Source: Janus Henderson Investors. *For illustrative purpose only.

Sovereign risk analysis

Relevant ESG factors



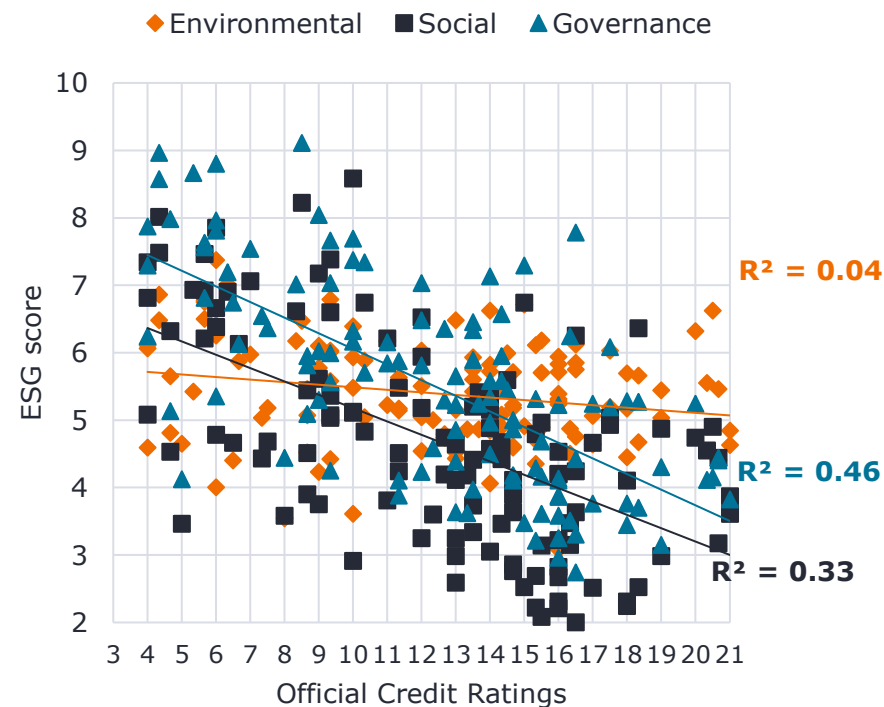
- **Environmental** factors have not been material in analysing sovereign risk in the past
- This is changing as the physical and economic impacts of climate change and resource constraints become more evident



- **Social factors** can be material due to the importance of human capital as a key determinant of economic growth and the adverse effects of inequality and social unrest



- **Governance**: traditionally has been regarded as the most material ESG factor
- Empirical data proves it is a key sovereign risk factor



Sources: S&P, Moody's, Fitch and Verisk Maplecroft.

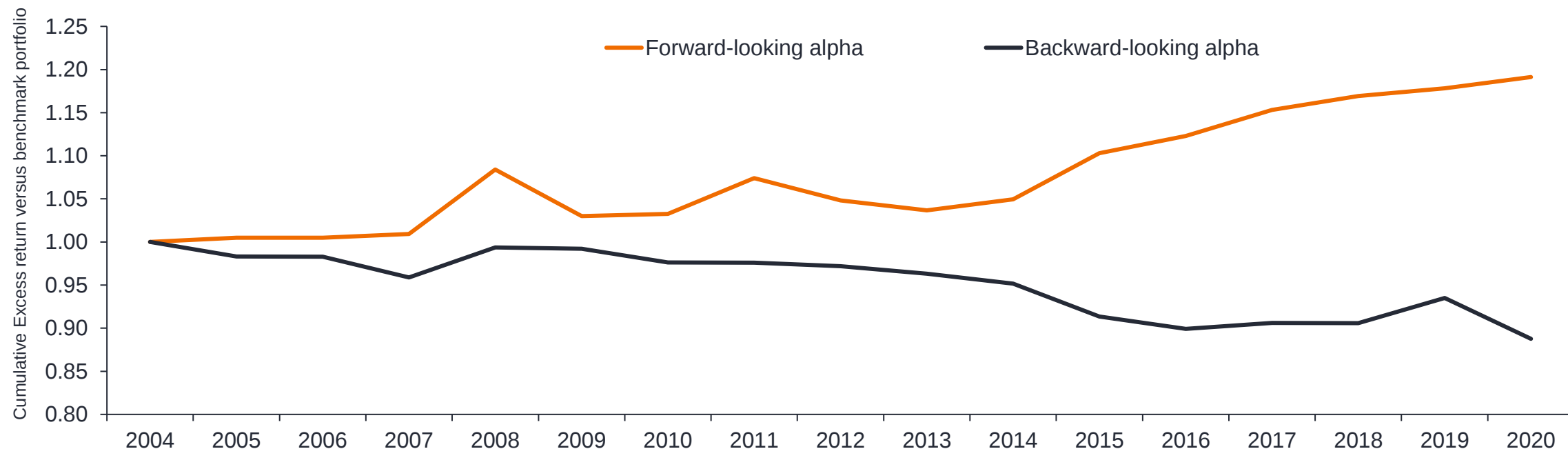
Note: Environmental: Equally-weighted index composed of eight subindices: Low carbon economy, CO2 emissions from land use change and forestry, Water security, Water pollution, Environmental regulatory framework, Energy security, Natural hazards – economic exposure, Air quality

Social: Equally-weighted index composed of eight subindices: Working age population trends, Education, Healthcare capacity, Pandemic susceptibility, Freedom of opinion and expression, Minority rights, Forced labour, Poverty

Governance: Equally-weighted index composed of seven subindices: Corporate Governance, Regulation, Rule of Law, Government Effectiveness, Government Stability, Corruption and Democratic Governance.

Forward looking approach to ESG essential

ESG data – a potential creator or destroyer of alpha

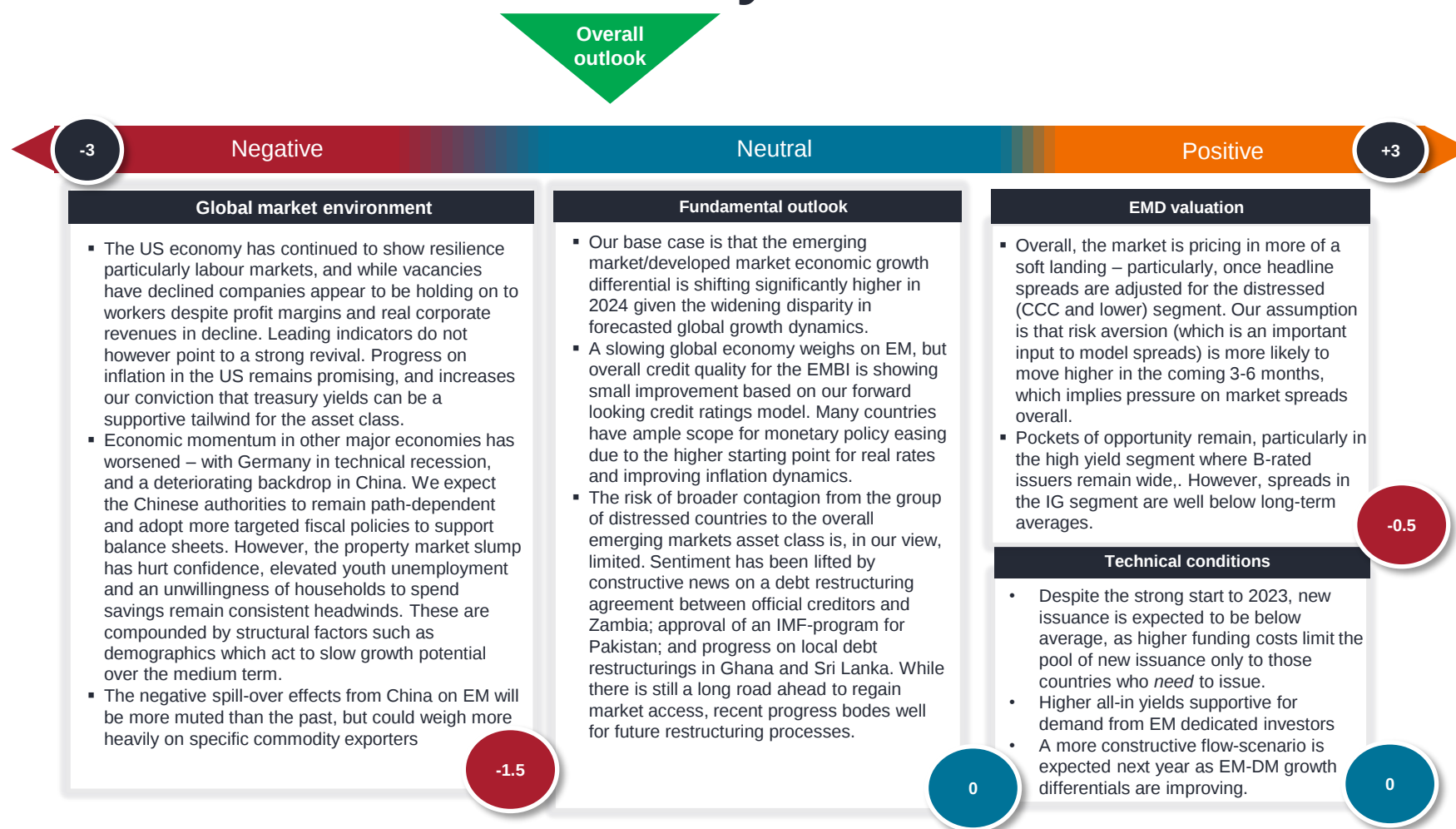


Methodology

- We build 3 portfolios: a benchmark, a forward-looking one and a backward-looking one.
- The benchmark is an equally weighted portfolio of 25 countries (4% weight each) included in the EMBIGD which have been part of the index for the entire period between end-2004 and now. We calculate the annual spread return using JP Morgan spread return indices for each country.
- The backward-looking portfolio invests ONLY in countries that have seen a stronger improvement in their World Bank “Regulatory Quality” index than the benchmark average from t-4 to t-2.
- The forward-looking portfolio invests ONLY in countries that have seen a stronger improvement in their World Bank “Regulatory Quality” index than the benchmark average from t-1 to t+1 (assumes perfect foresight).

Source: Janus Henderson Investors, as at 31 January 2022.

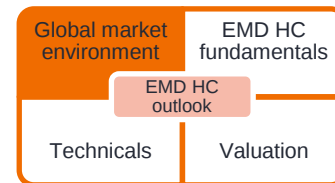
Q3 2023 - Outlook summary



Source: Janus Henderson Investors, as at 24 August 2023.

Note: The above are the teams' views and should not be construed as advice and may not reflect other opinions in the organisation. The views are subject to change without notice. There is no guarantee that past trends will continue, or forecasts will be realised.

EMD HC outlook



Uncertainty prevails in 2023 but 2024 looks brighter – have we already celebrated 2024?

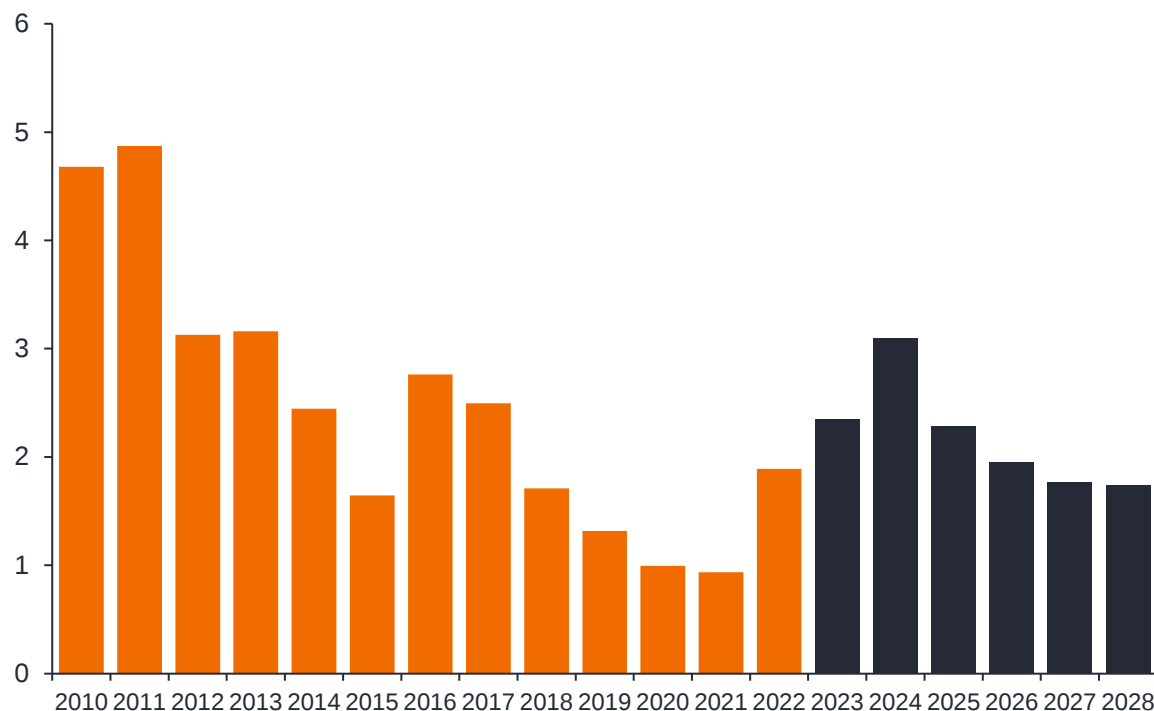
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EMBIGD spread	↑	↓	↑	↑	↑	↓	↓	↑	↓	↑	↑	↑	↑/↔?	↓?
Global market environment														
Fed funds	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↑	↑	↓	↓	↔	↑	↑	↓
UST10Y yield	↓	↔	↑	↓	↑	↑	↔	↑	↓	↓	↑	↑	↓	↓
USD	↑	↓	↓	↑	↑	↔	↓	↑	↔	↓	↑	↑	↓	↓
Commodity prices	↔	↔	↔	↓	↓	↑	↑	↓	↑	↓	↑	↑/↔	↔	↑
Risk aversion indicator (JHI)	↑	↓	↔	↑	↔	↓	↓	↑	↓	↑	↑	↑	↔	↑
Fundamental indicator (JHI)	↓	↑	↑	↓	↓	↑	↑	↓	↔	↓	↑	↑	↓	↑
Economic backdrop														
Global growth level (to potential)	Above	Above	Above	Above	Above	Neutral	Above	Above	Below	Below	Above	Neutral	Below	Below
Global growth dynamics	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↔	↓	↓	↑	↓	↓	↑
US growth relative to RoW	↔	↑	↔	↑	↑	↓	↔	↑	↔	↔	↑	↓	↓	↓
RoW growth dynamics	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↑	↑	↓	↓	↓	↑	↔	↓	↑
US growth relative EMU	↓	↑	↑	↑	↑	↓	↓	↑	↑	↑	↑	↓	↑	↓
US growth to EMU dynamics		↑	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↑	↓	↑	↓	↓	↑	↓
Market themes	EMU crisis	EMU relief	Taper tantrum		China ↓ US ↑, USD ↑	RoW ↑ China relief EMD HC valuation	RoW ↑	Decoupling replaced by recession risk, RoW slowdown	Recession relief Valuation	Covid US stimulus Global inflation ↑	Global growth ↑ Global inflation ↑ US tapering	Geopolitical shock Inflation ↑ Commodities ↑ Fed liftoff (div)	Recession risks Global growth ↓ Inflation ↓	Global recovery recession relief Valuation Inflation ↓

Source: Janus Henderson Investors.

Note: There is no guarantee that past trends will continue, or forecasts will be realised. The above are the teams' views and should not be construed as advice and may not reflect other opinions in the organisation. The views are subject to change without notice.

Emerging market fundamentals

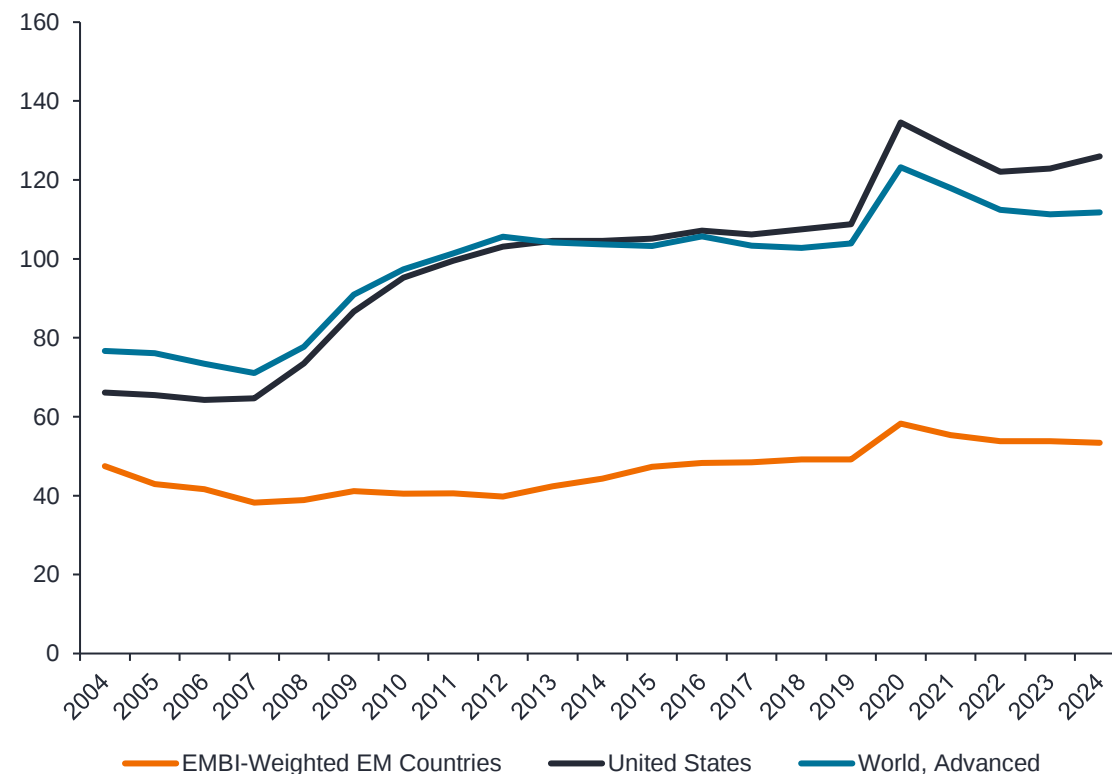
> GDP growth rate difference between emerging economies and the US (%)



Source: Macrobond, Janus Henderson Investors as at 30 June 2023

Note: There is no guarantee that past trends will continue, or forecasts will be realised.

> Debt to GDP Ratio (%)



Source: Macrobond, IMF, Janus Henderson Add forecast note and 27 February 2023.

Note: There is no guarantee that past trends will continue, or forecasts will be realised.

Don't fret about defaults



Multilateral bodies such as the IMF play a significant role in facilitating debt restructurings



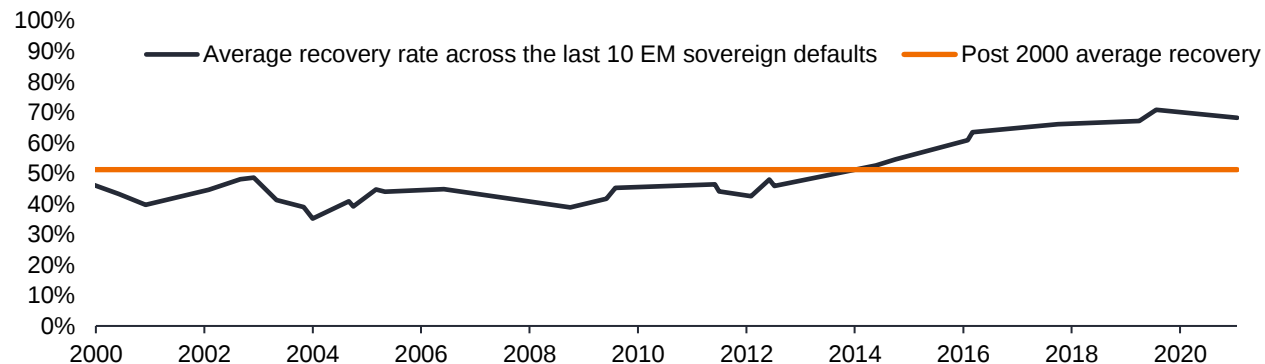
Countries continue to exist through a restructuring and need to regain access to capital markets



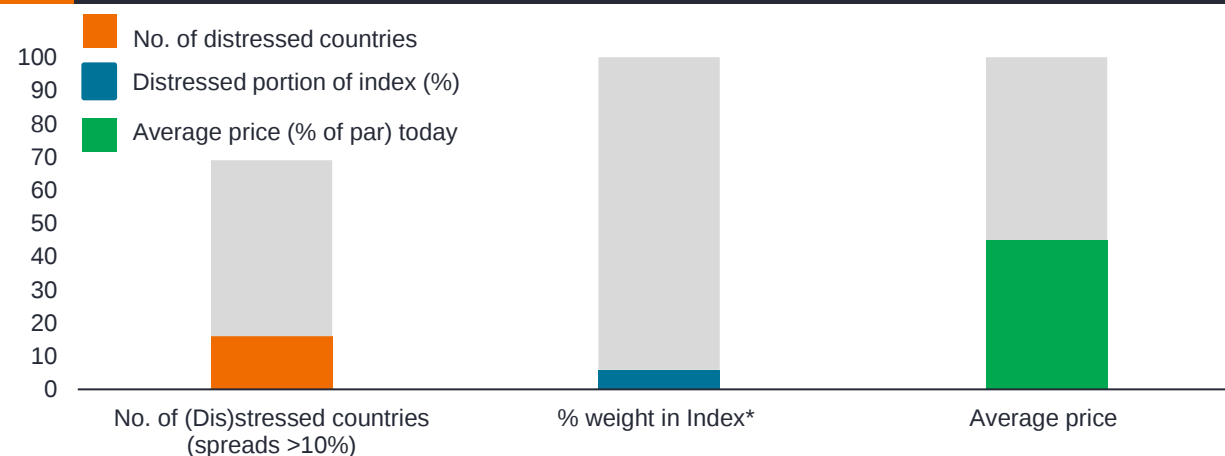
Average default rate since 1999 is c.1%* pa, with average recovery >50%, though individual recovery rates vary



EM sovereign recovery rates (bond and loans)



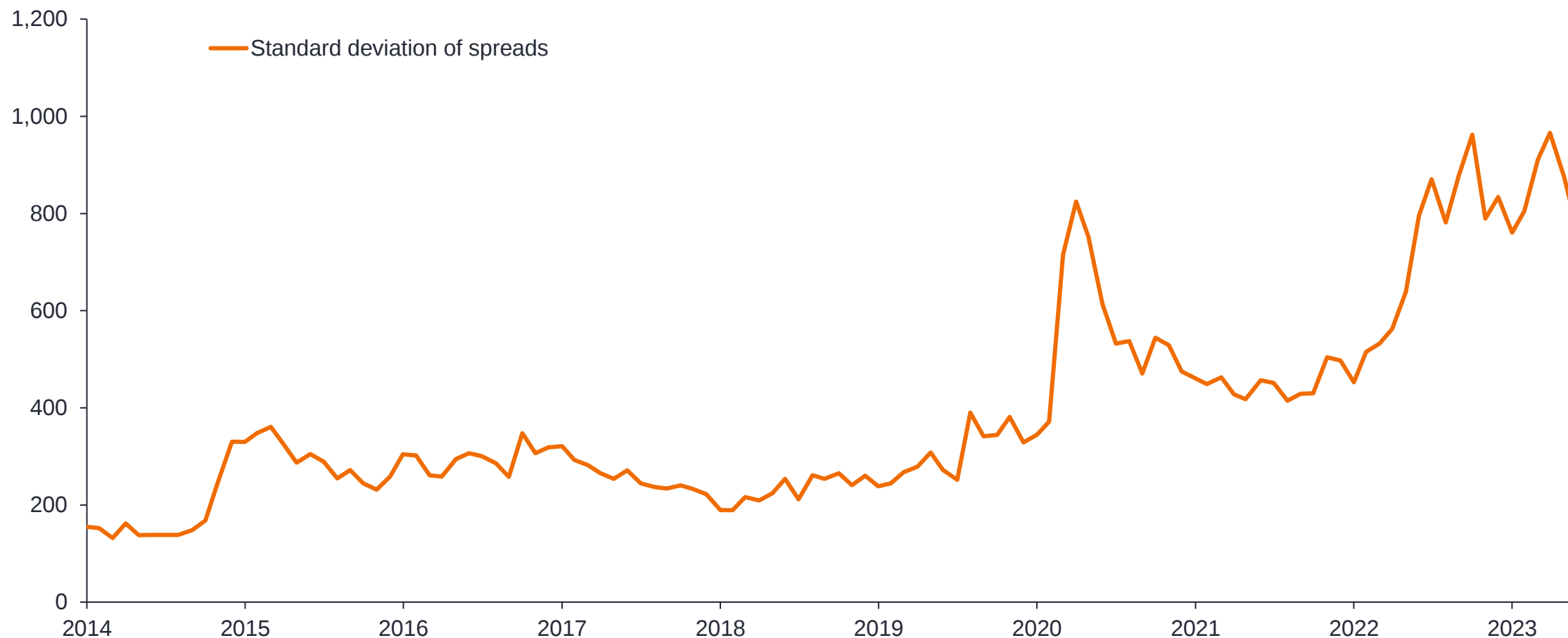
Today, the prices of distressed issuers trade well below recovery rates



Source: Janus Henderson Investors, Morgan Stanley, JP Morgan, as at 31 March 2023

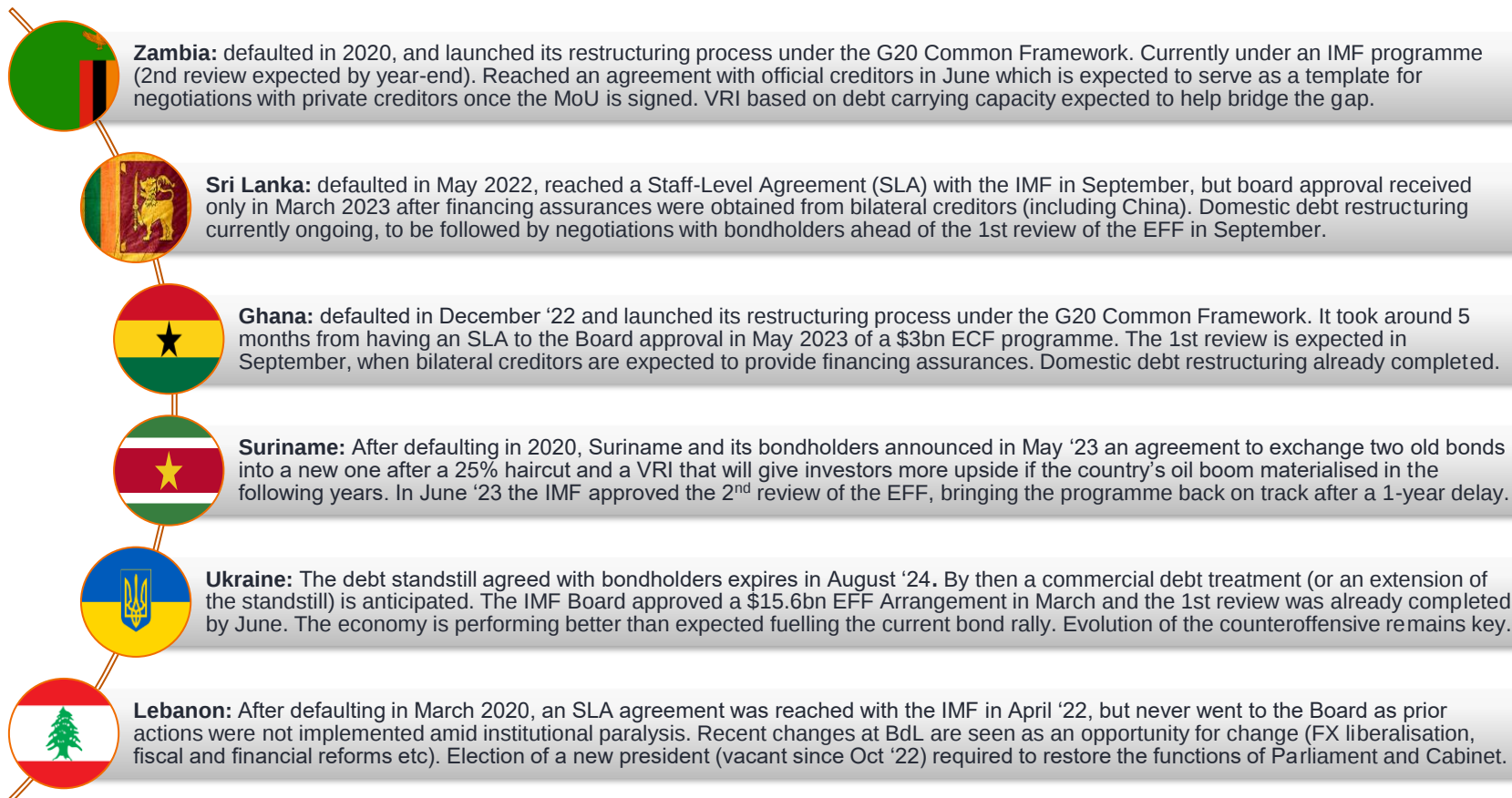
Note: *Distressed % weight based on ratings (CCC or below). Data as at 31 August 2023.

Country dispersion at high levels



Source: Janus Henderson Investors, as at 30 June 2023.

Six defaulted countries are at different points in their restructuring processes

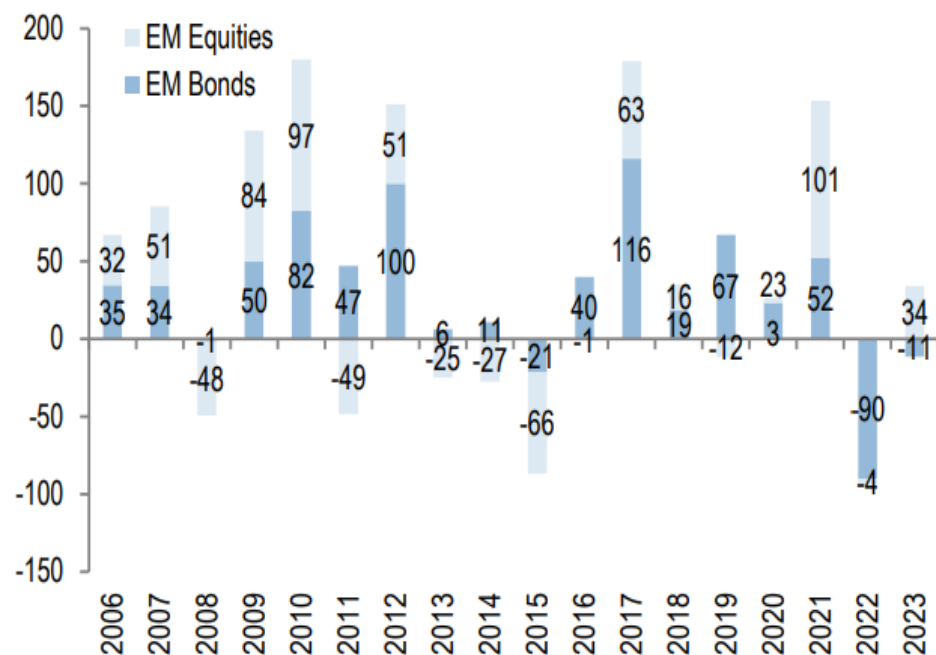


Source: Janus Henderson Investors.

Market technicals

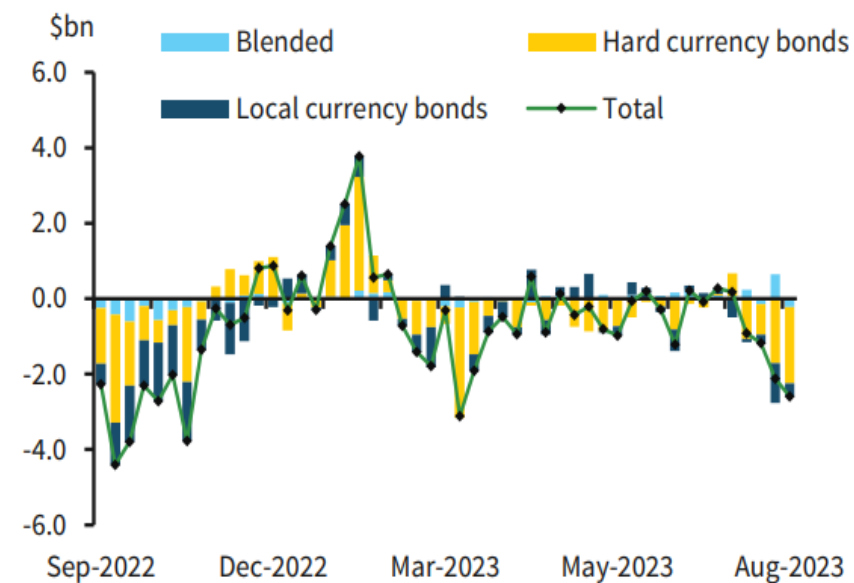
2022 was worst year for EMD outflows - 2023 doesn't look good either

Annual EM bond and equity fund flows



Source: J.P. Morgan, EPFR Global, Bloomberg, as at July 2023

Flows into dedicated EM bond funds



Source: EPFR Global, Barclays Research, as at July 2023.

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